



Neue Pflanzenschutzkonzepte: RNAi-Technologie

Wie realistisch ist der zukünftige Einsatz von RNA im Pflanzenschutz – eine datenbasierte Einschätzung

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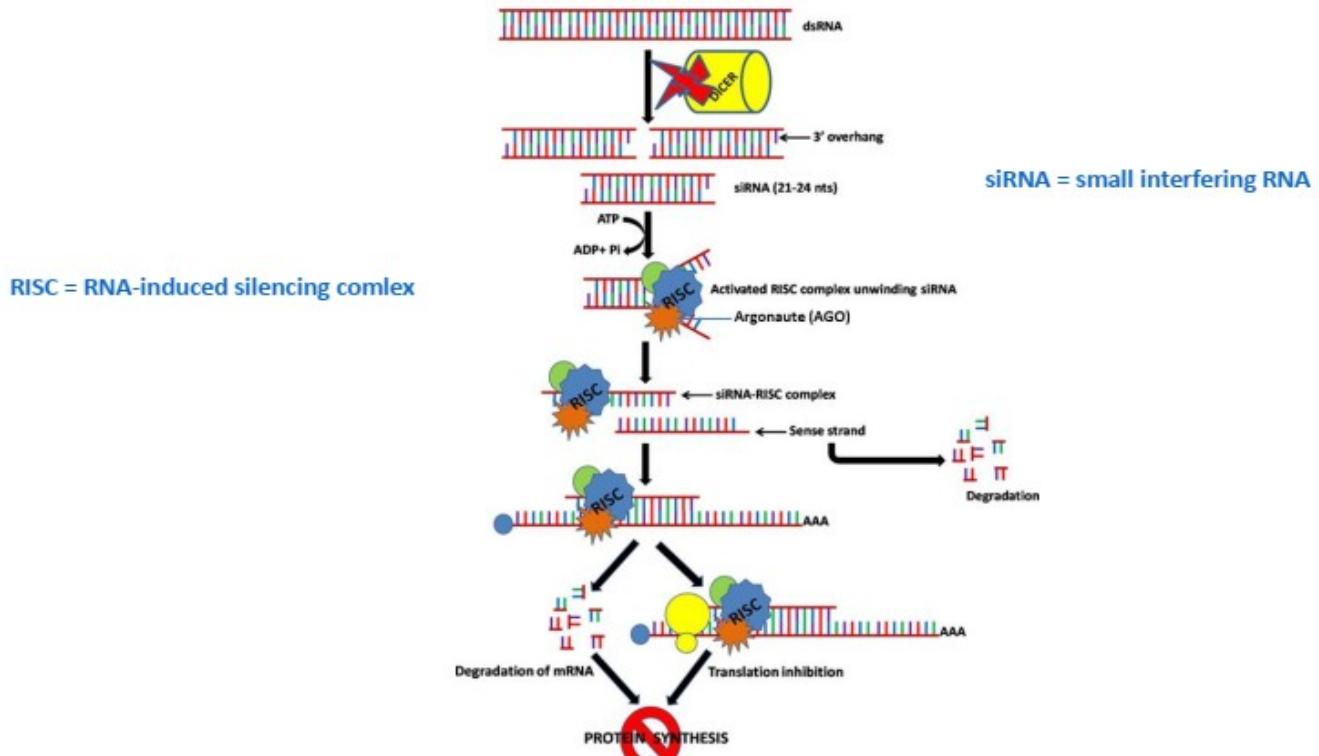
Host - Induced Gene Silencing (HIGS)

Spray - Induced Gene Silencing (SIGS)

Examples (and requirements) for RNAi-based plant protection against:

- Insects
- Fungi
- RNAi-based plant protection - outlook

A quick reminder...



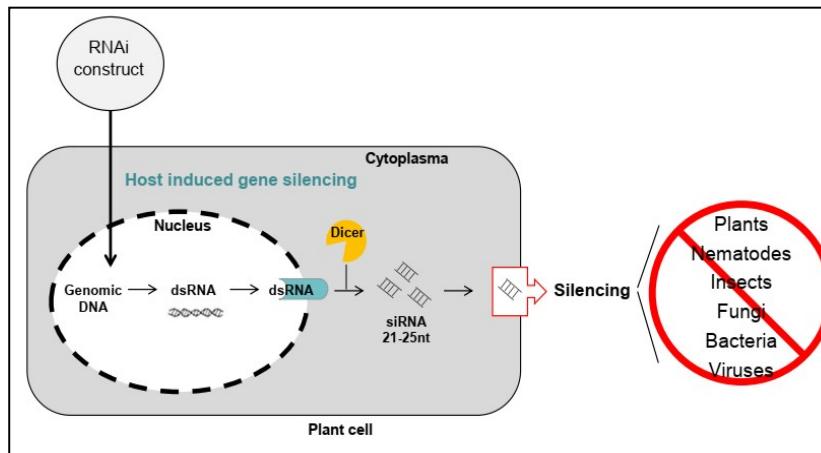
Jagtap et al., 2011

Host – Induced Gene Silencing (HIGS)

Example: *Fusarium graminearum*

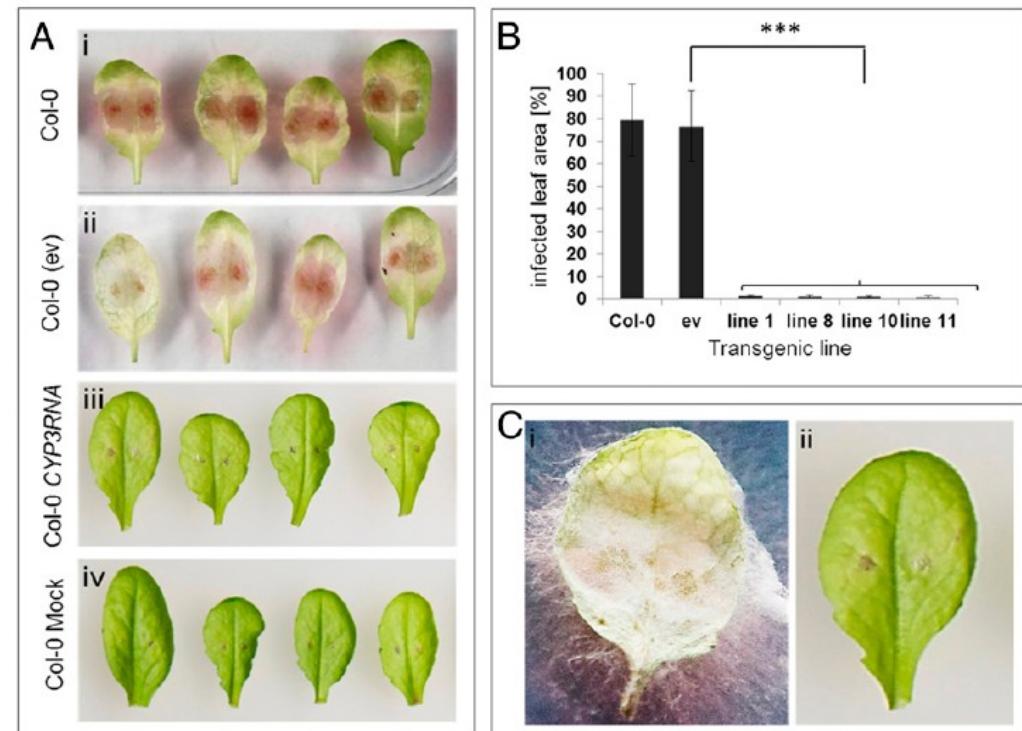
Transgenic approach (Nowara et al. (2010) Plant Cell 22:3130-3141)

Application: GMO Maize vs WCR (Head et al., 2017)



Host-induced gene silencing of cytochrome P450 lanosterol C14 α -demethylase-encoding genes confers strong resistance to *Fusarium* species

Aline Koch^a, Neelendra Kumar^a, Lennart Weber^b, Harald Keller^c, Jafargholi Imani^a, and Karl-Heinz Kogel^{a,1}

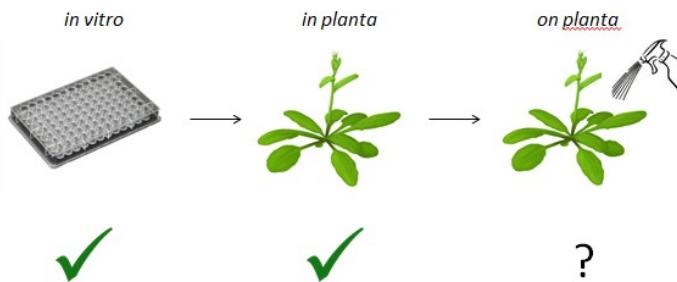


Spray-Induced Gene Silencing (SIGS)

Topical application of RNA – a GMO-free approach

Non-GMO approach (Koch et al., 2016)

Patent: Bayer (Monsanto): patent WO 2011/112570 (Sammons et al., 2011)

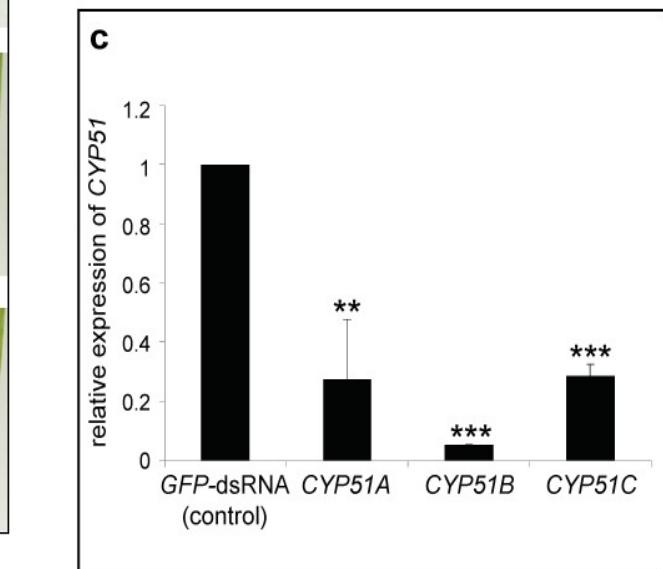
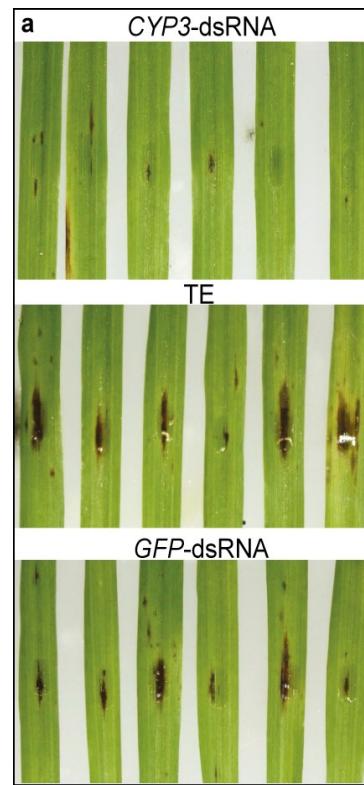


PLOS PATHOGENS

RESEARCH ARTICLE

An RNAi-Based Control of *Fusarium graminearum* Infections Through Spraying of Long dsRNAs Involves a Plant Passage and Is Controlled by the Fungal Silencing Machinery

Aline Koch¹, Dagmar Biedenkopf¹, Alexandra Furch², Lennart Weber³, Oliver Rossbach⁴, Eltayb Abdellatif¹, Lukas Linicus¹, Jan Johannsmeyer¹, Lukas Jejonek⁵, Alexander Goessmann⁵, Vinitha Cardoza⁶, John McMillan⁶, Tobias Meritzei⁷, Karl-Heinz Kogel^{1,*}



Spray-Induced Gene Silencing (SIGS)

Topical application of RNA – a GMO-free approach

Non-GMO approach (Wang et al., 2016)

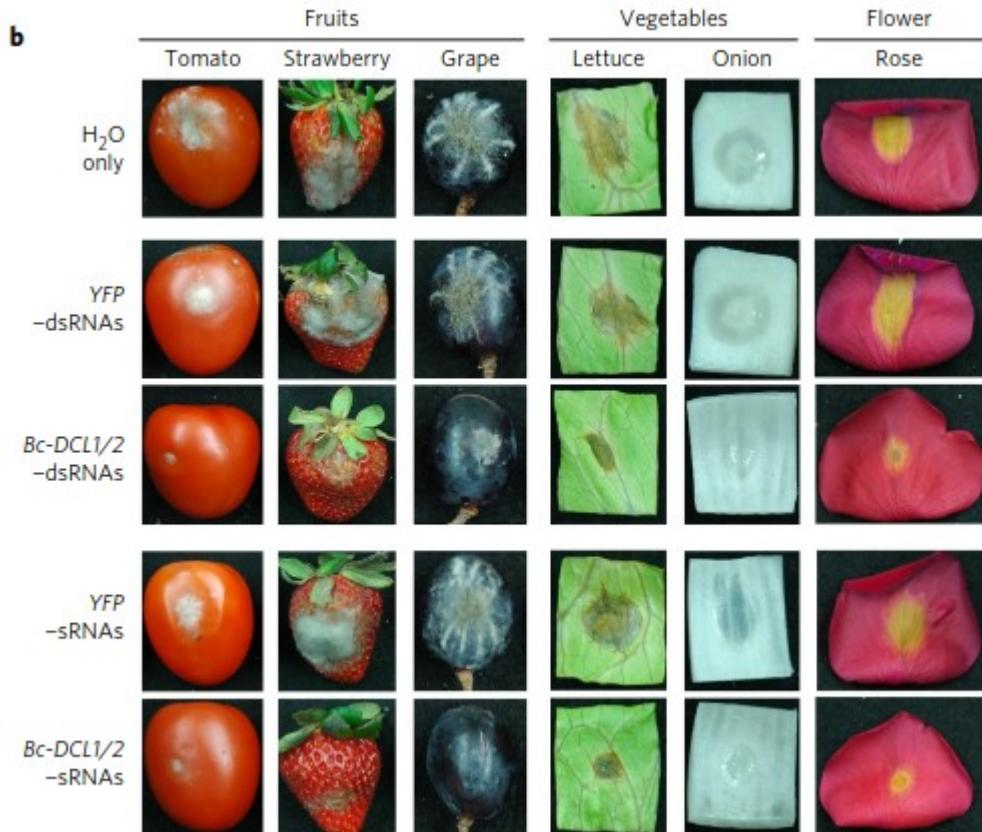
Patent: Bayer (Monsanto): patent WO 2011/112570 (Sammons et al., 2011)

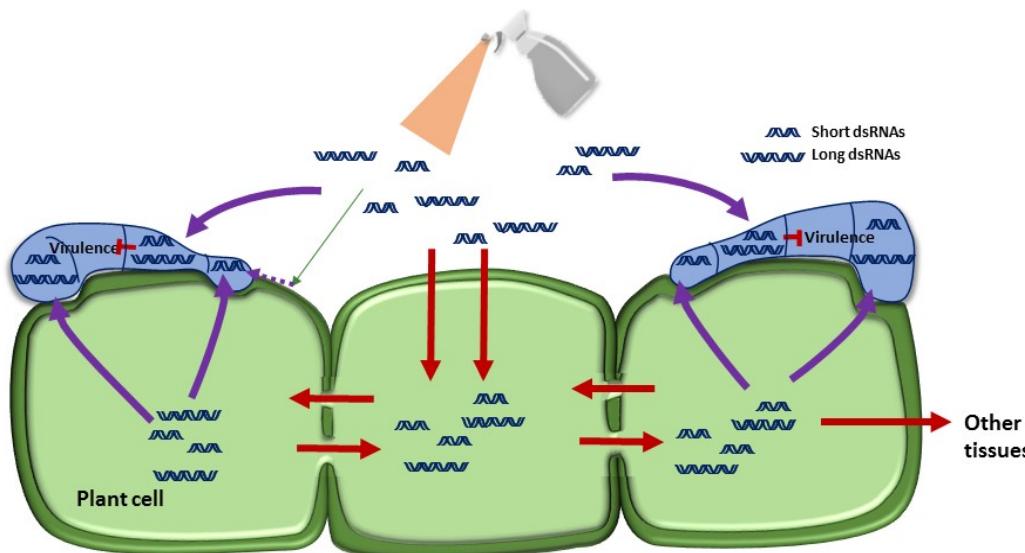


PUBLISHED: 19 SEPTEMBER 2016 | ARTICLE NUMBER: 16151 | DOI: 10.1038/NPLANTS.2016.151

Bidirectional cross-kingdom RNAi and fungal uptake of external RNAs confer plant protection

Ming Wang¹, Arne Weiberg^{1*}, Feng-Mao Lin², Bart P. H. J. Thomma³, Hsien-Da Huang² and Hailing Jin^{1*}





Adjusted from: Cai et al. 2018. Cross-Kingdom RNAi - nature's blueprint for modern crop protection technology.

dsRNA design strategies (target(s))?

Stability of dsRNA (formulation potential)

Off-target prediction and precautions

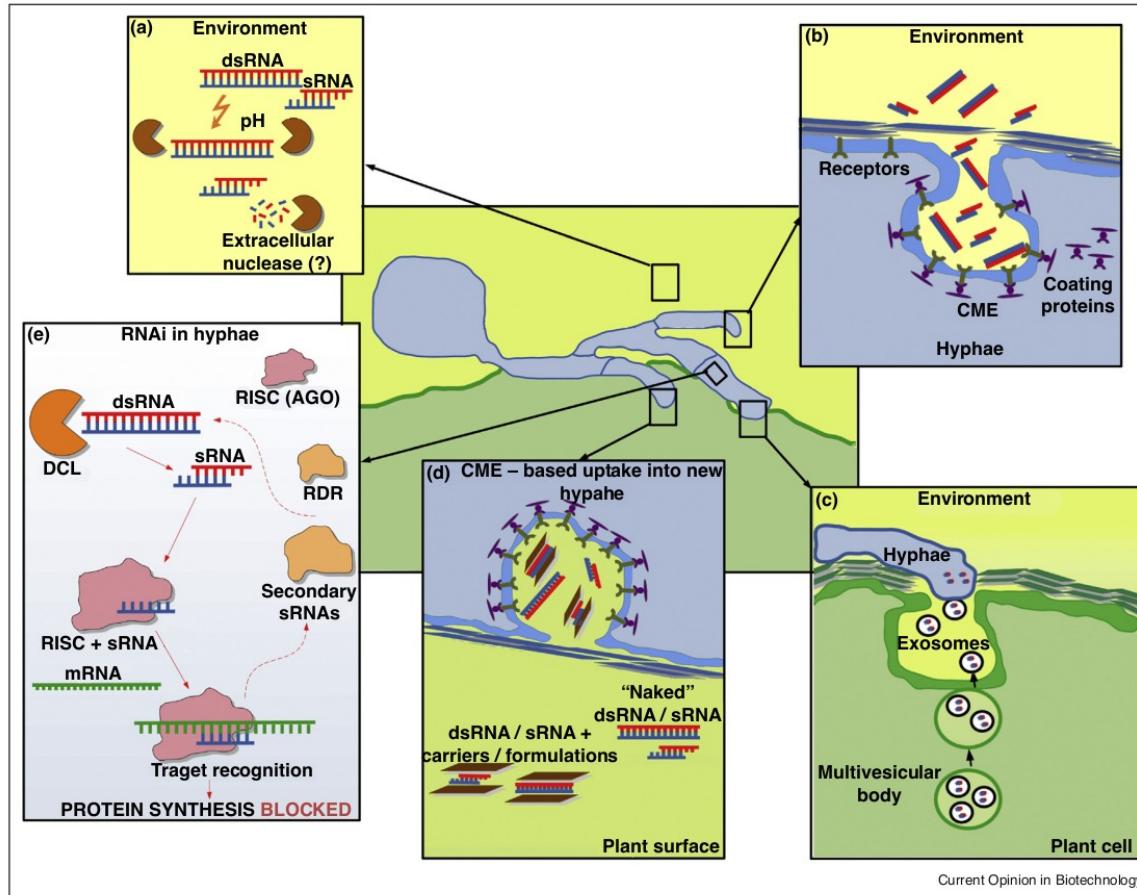
Transformation availability?

Emergence of resistant/tolerant
microbes/pests?

Accessibility for application and cost
considerations

Requirements for fungal uptake of dsRNA and gene silencing in RNAi-based crop protection strategies

Ena Šečić and Karl-Heinz Kogel



RNAi-based crop protection strategy against fungi – obstacles and experimental approaches

- i) Stability before uptake
- ii) Silencing efficiency after uptake
- iii) Maintenance/stability of the silencing mechanism (durability)

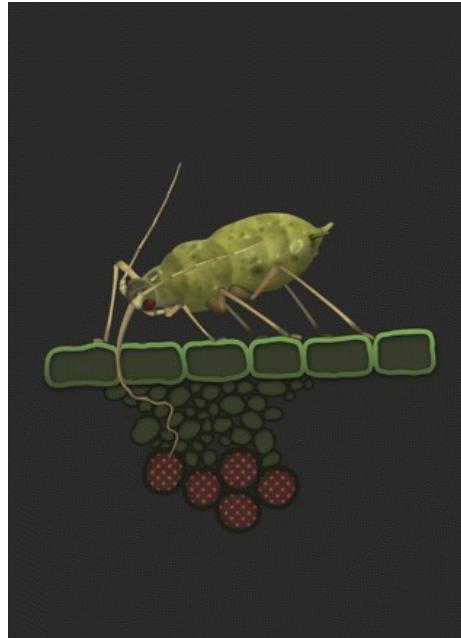
Not all fungi contain functional RNAi machinery, nor do they (seem to) all uptake environmental RNA!



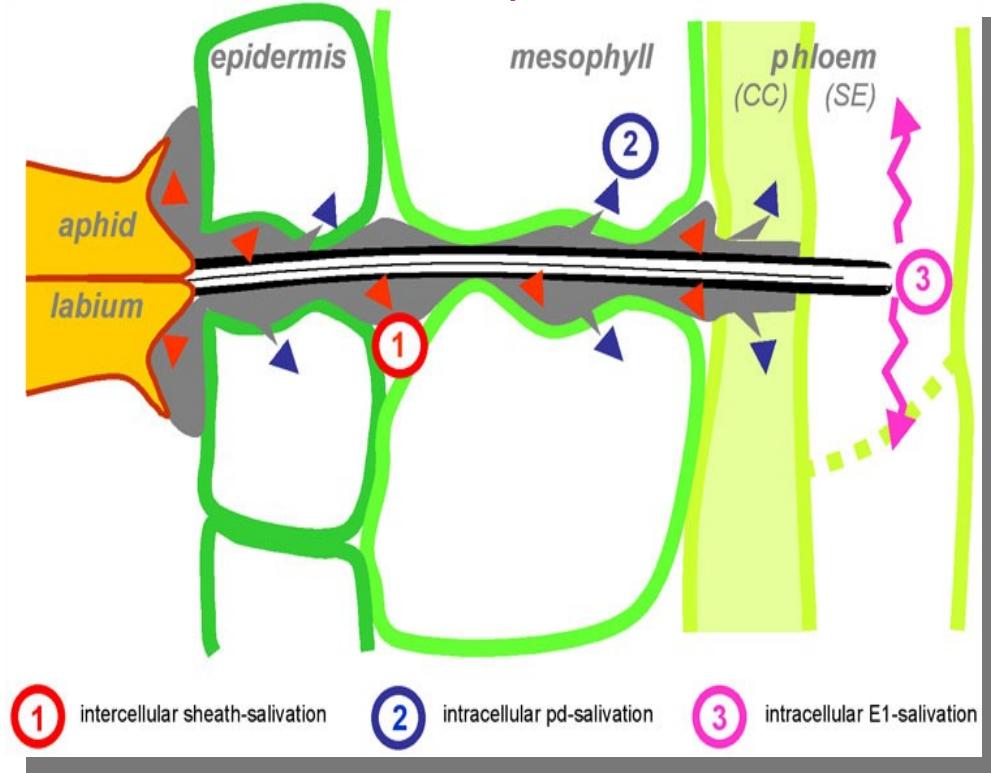
Control of insects by dsRNA

Example: *Sitobion avenae*

Aphid target „SHEATH PROTEIN“ (shp)



from Plant Physiology, USA (2012)



Tjallingii W F J. Exp. Bot. 2006;57:739-745 (modified)



Example: *Sitobion avenae*, HIGS Transgenerational Silencing

Plant Biotechnology Journal

Open Access

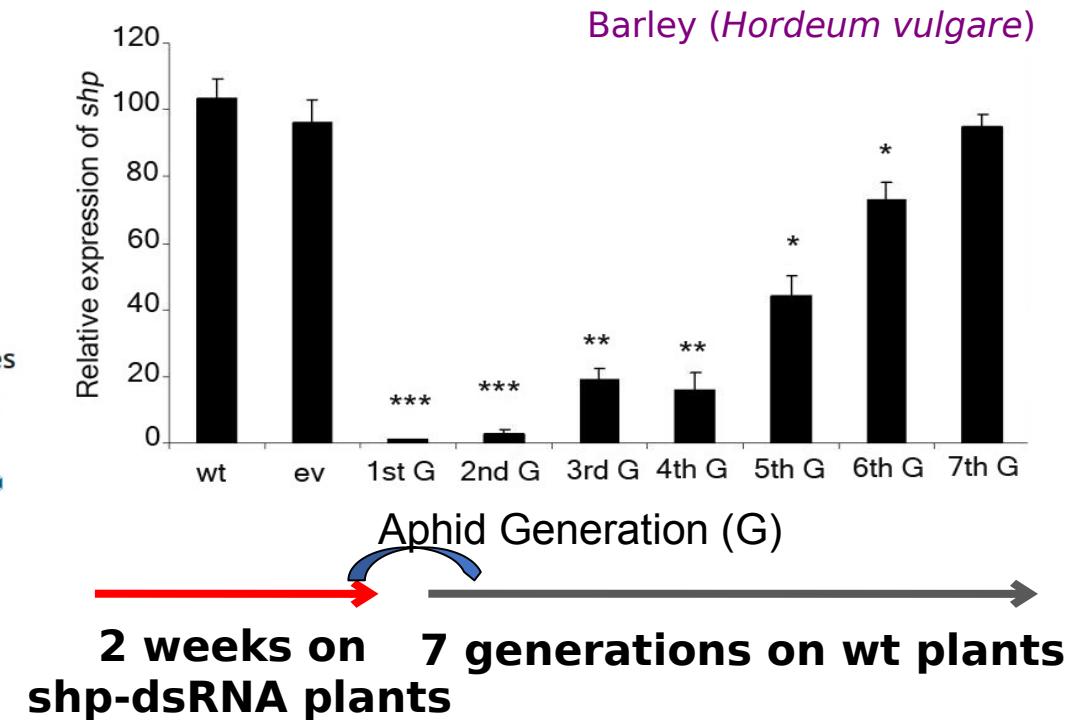


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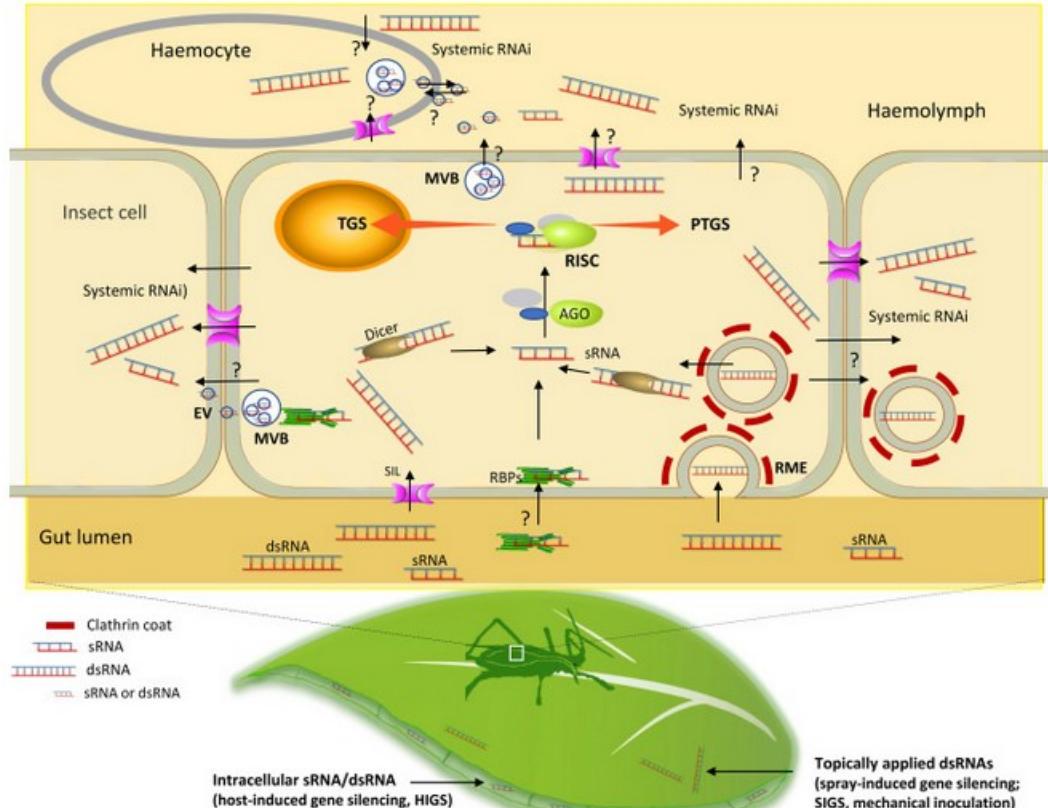
Silencing the expression of the salivary sheath protein causes transgenerational feeding suppression in the aphid *Sitobion avenae*

Eltayb Abdellatef, Torsten Will, Aline Koch, Jafargholi Imani, Andreas Vilcinskas, Karl-Heinz Kogel✉



RNA-based technologies for insect control in plant production

Shaoshuai Liu ^a✉, Maelle Jaouannet ^b✉, D'Maris Amick Dempsey ^a, Jafargholi Imani ^a✉, Christine Coustau ^b✉,
Karl-Heinz Kogel ^a✉



RNAi-based crop protection strategy against insects – obstacles

- i) RNA length (>60 nt for some insects)
- ii) RNA transport (formulations)
- iii) RNA stability (nucleases)

What about exogenous plant uptake? - Labeled dsRNA reaches the xylem

nature
plants

ARTICLES

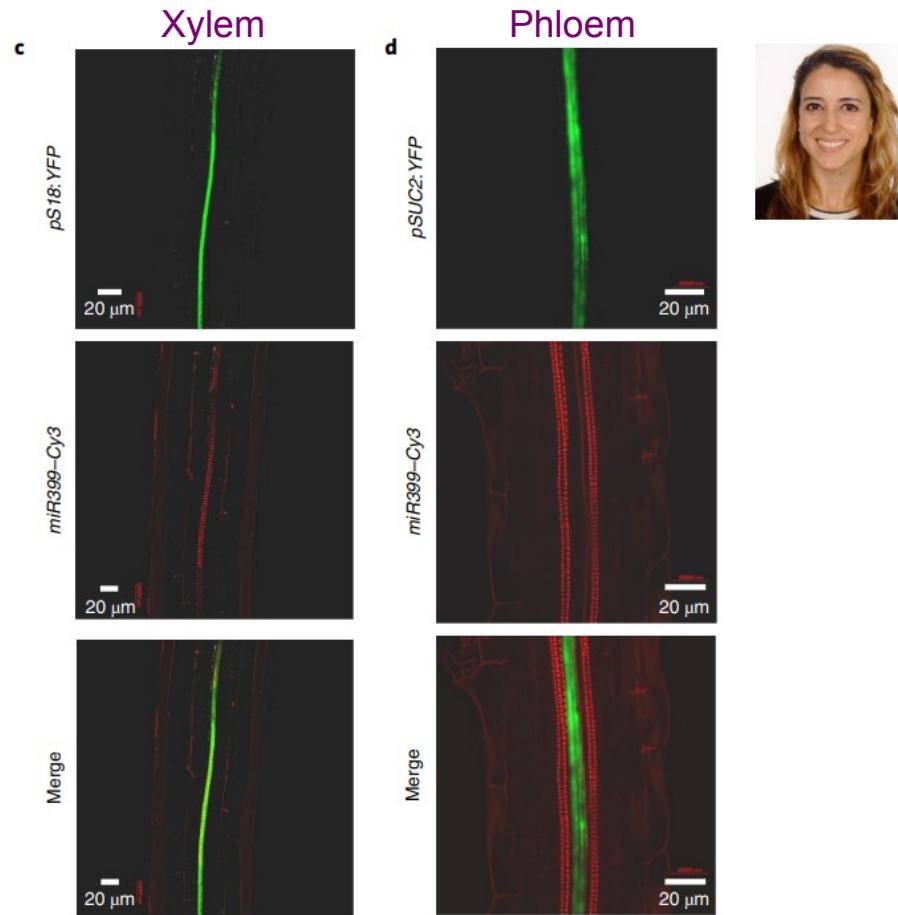
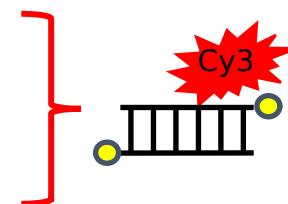
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41477-021-01005-w>



OPEN

Exogenous miRNAs induce post-transcriptional gene silencing in plants

Federico Betti^{1,6}, Maria Jose Ladera-Carmona^{1,6}, Daan A. Weits¹, Gianmarco Ferri², Sergio Iacopino³, Giacomo Novi^{1,6}, Benedetta Svezia¹, Alicja B. Kunkowska¹, Antonietta Santaniello⁴, Alberto Piaggesi⁴, Elena Loretì^{1,5} and Pierdomenico Perata^{1,6}

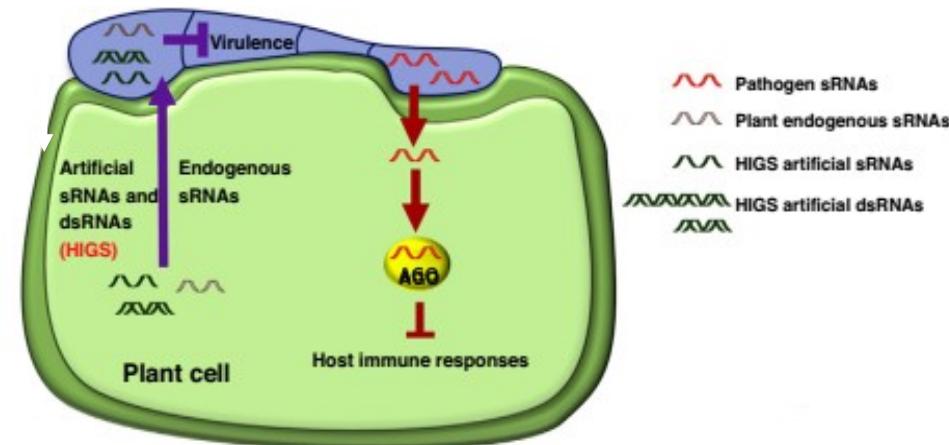


Fighting pathogens and pests by means of non-coding RNA

Insect/Pest Control

Fungal Pathogens

Cross-kingdom
communication –
detection and
implications



Adjusted from: Cai et al. 2018. Cross-Kingdom RNAi - nature's blueprint for modern crop protection technology.

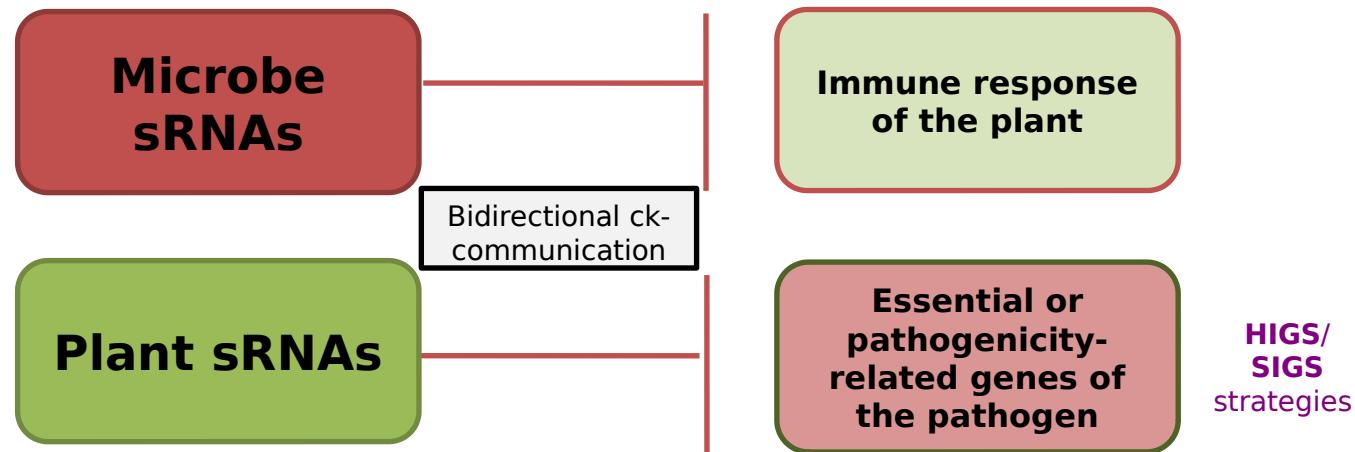
RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open Access

A novel plant-fungal association reveals fundamental sRNA and gene expression reprogramming at the onset of symbiosis

Ena Šećić¹, Silvia Zanini¹, Daniel Wibberg², Lukas Jelonek³, Tobias Busche², Jörn Kalinowski², Sabrine Nasfi¹, Jennifer Thielmann¹, Jafargholi Imani¹, Jens Steinbrenner¹ and Karl-Heinz Kogel¹





Open questions:

- Transport (vesicle and/or protein bound)
 - Stability
- Detection and presence across the plant-microbe interaction spectrum

Arabidopsis apoplastic fluid contains sRNA- and circular RNA–protein complexes that are located outside extracellular vesicles

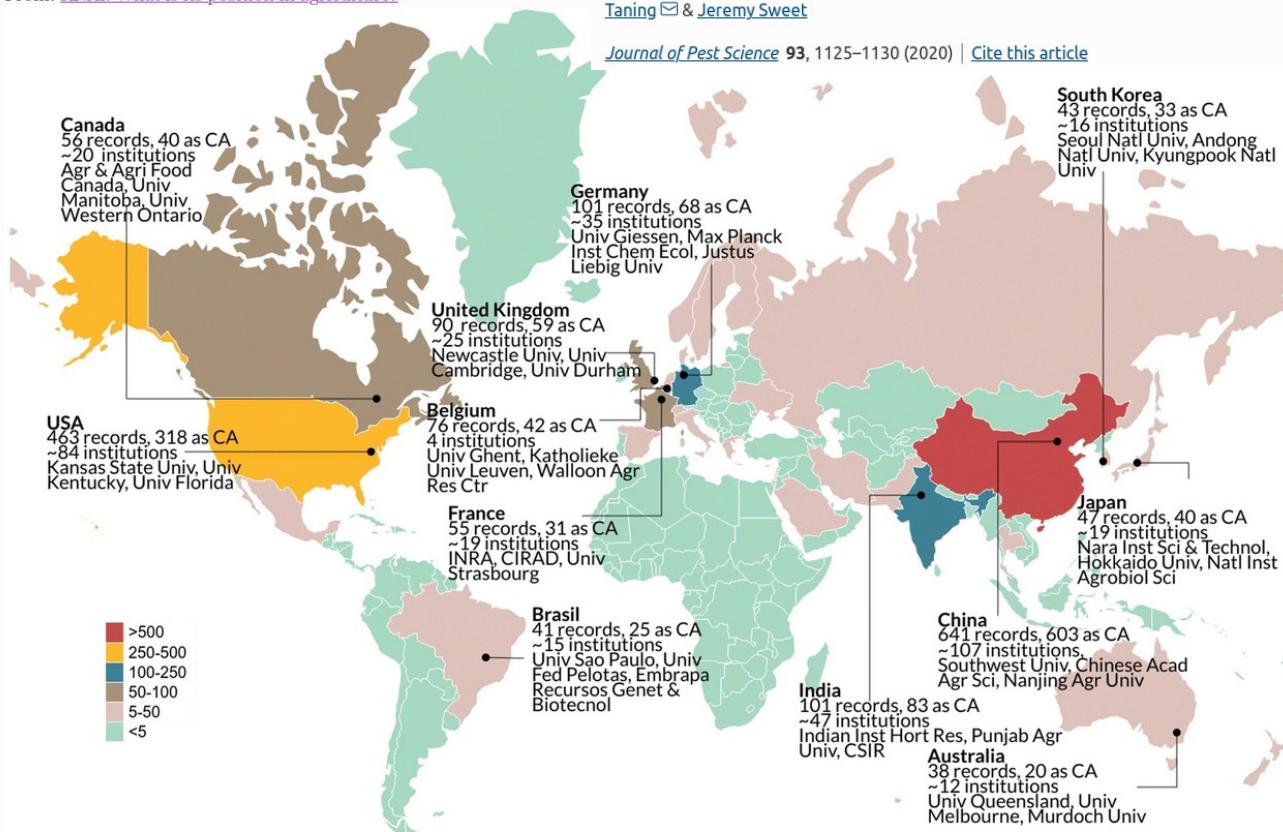
Hana Zand Karimi,¹ Patricia Baldrich,² Brian D. Rutter,¹ Lucía Borniego,¹ Kamil K. Zajt,¹ Blake C. Meyers^{2,3} and Roger W. Innes^{1,*†}

- What is the plant – pathogen system?
 - Insects AND fungi?
- HIGS as an available, but not applicable strategy?
 - SIGS and the delivery challenge?
 - Formulations (and how far can they bring us)?
 - Stability (in and on planta)?
- Extremely useful for plant-pathogen systems that don't have major chemical options
 - Production cost?
 - Is emergence of resistant/tolerant pests/pathogens possible?
- How wide-spread is cross-kingdom communication in the first place?

RNAi: What is its position in agriculture?

Bruno Mezzetti  Guy Smagghe  Salvatore Arpaia, Olivier Christiaens, Antje Dietz-Pfeilstetter, Huw Jones, Kaloyan Kostov, Silvia Sabbadini, Hilde-Gunn Opsahl-Sorteberg, Vera Ventura, Clauvis Nji Tizi Taning  & Jeremy Sweet

Journal of Pest Science 93, 1125–1130 (2020) | [Cite this article](#)



Global geographical contributions to RNAi research. Leading countries and key research institutions in RNAi are profiled, indicating a global interest in the field. Records represent the number of authored and co-authored articles. CA, corresponding author; Univ, university; Inst, institute

RNAi-Based Biocontrol Products: Market Status, Regulatory Aspects, and Risk Assessment

Kristof De Schutter¹, Clauvis Nji Tizi Taning¹, Lenny Van Daele², Els J. M. Van Damme³,
Peter Dubrueel² and Guy Smagghe^{1*}

HIGS

“SmartStax Pro” maize (Mon87411) - Bayer
“Vistive gold” high-oleic soybeans (Mon87705) -
Bayer
“Super-High Oleic” (SHO) safflower - CSIRO and
GO resources, Australia
“Innate” potatoes - Simplot GM
“HarvXtra” alfalfa - Forage genetics

SIGS

Field trials Syngenta and Greenlight Biosciences
against the Colorado potato beetle
“BioDirect” - Bayer, RNAi technology for protection
of pollinators

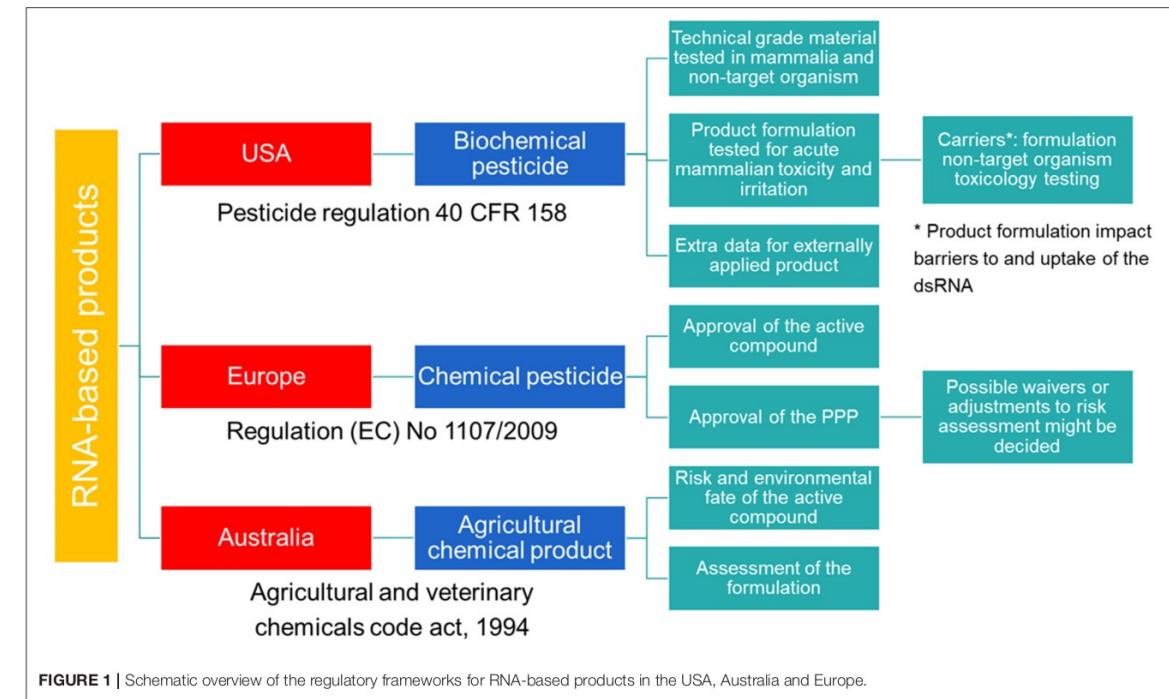
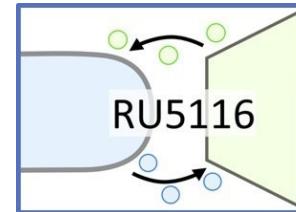


FIGURE 1 | Schematic overview of the regulatory frameworks for RNA-based products in the USA, Australia and Europe.

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